

# 2 Master thesis "Maths meets Bio"

## ISU

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### Overarching theme

## Ammonia removal in engineered biofilms

### Relevance

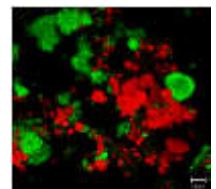
Ammonia removal is a key process in wastewater treatment  
preventing eutrophication of natural water bodies

### Tools

#### Modeling biofilms



#### Growing and examining biofilms



### Skills

Work in an interdisciplinary team

#### Modeling

- Knowledge on flow and transport modeling
- Knowledge on numerical methods to solve transport problems
- Programming experience

#### Bio

- Knowledge on microbial growth kinetics
- Basic skills on laboratory work
- Critical analysis of experimental results

### Research questions

- What is a good model setup for the description of biomass growth and ammonia transport (→ experiments) incl. appropriate boundary conditions?
- What are suitable numerical schemes to solve the problem?
- Can the model be used to identify limitations of competition mechanisms in the biofilm?
- How ammonium concentration selects for certain Ammonia Oxidizing Microorganisms (AOM) in detriment to others?
- How can we explain the co-existence of several species of AOM with distinct kinetics in the same biofilm?
- Are distinct AOM present in different biofilm layers?